Thrifty Recipes: Salads and Soups, and Breads and Desserts

Bulletin #4334

ome small families tested and liked the recipes in the sample menus. Try them. You may like them too. Some of these recipes are new. Some are old favorites. In either case, they are:

- Low in cost. They are made with economical foods and seasonings.
- **Nutritious.** They contain nutrient-rich foods and limited amounts of fat, sugar and salt.

Other fact sheets in this series include:

- Planning Thrifty Meals for Small Families, Bulletin #4330
- Ideas for Planning Thrifty Menus, Bulletin #4331
- Buying Food for Thrifty Small Families, Bulletin #4332
- Thrifty Recipes: Main Dishes, Bulletin #4333

Index to Recipes

Salads and Soups

Broccoli Soup, pg. 1 Celery-Carrot Salad, pg. 2 Hot Potato Salad, pg. 2 Potato Salad, pg. 2 Split Pea Soup, pg. 3

Cooperative Extension

Breads and Desserts

Prune Puree/Prune
Butter/Other Fat
Substitutes, pg. 3
Baking Mix, pg. 3
Apple Cobbler, pg. 3
Applesauce Muffins, pg. 3
Biscuits, pg. 4
Carrot-Raisin Bars, pg. 4
Stewed Prunes, pg. 4

Salads and Soups

Broccoli Soup

1 1/2 cups Broccoli, chopped (see Note*)

1/4 cup Celery, diced 1/4 cup Onion, chopped

1 cup Chicken broth, unsalted

2 cups Skim milk
2 tablespoons Cornstarch
1/4 teaspoon Salt
Dash Pepper

Dash Ground thyme

1/4 cup Swiss cheese, shredded

*Note: A 10-ounce package of frozen, chopped broccoli can be used in place of fresh broccoli.

- 1. Place vegetables and broth in saucepan. Bring to boiling, reduce heat, cover and cook until vegetables are tender, about 8 minutes.
- 2. Mix milk, cornstarch, salt, pepper and thyme; add to cooked vegetables. Cook, stirring constantly, until soup is slightly thickened and mixture just begins to boil.
- 3. Remove from heat. Add cheese, and stir until melted.

Four servings, about 1 cup each, 110 calories per serving.

Celery-Carrot Salad

1 cup
1/3 cup
1 tablespoon
1 tablespoon
2 Celery, thinly sliced
2 Carrot, shredded
3 Onion, chopped
4 Salad dressing, low-fat

mayonnaise-type

1/2 teaspoon Prepared mustard

1 teaspoon Vinegar Dash Pepper

1. Mix celery, carrot and onion.

2. Mix remaining ingredients. Stir into celery mixture.

3. Chill.

Two servings of about 2/3 cup each, 50 calories per serving.

Hot Potato Salad

1/4 cup Onion, chopped

2 teaspoons Flour
2 teaspoons Sugar
1/8 teaspoon Salt
Dash Pepper
1/2 cup Water
3 tablespoons Vinegar

1 2/3 cups Potatoes, cooked, peeled, sliced

(2/3 pound or about 2 medium)

2 tablespoons Bacon-flavored bits or

crumbled cooked bacon

- 1. Cook onion in oil in frypan until tender.
- 2. Mix flour, sugar, salt and pepper. Stir into onion.
- 3. Gradually stir in water and vinegar. Cook, stirring constantly, until thickened, about 3 minutes.
- 4. Add potatoes. Mix gently. Heat to serving temperature over low heat, about 5 minutes.
- 5. Sprinkle with bacon or bacon bits before serving.

Two servings of about 1 cup each, 150 calories per serving.

Potato Salad

1 2/3 cups Potatoes, cooked, peeled, diced (2/3 pound, about 2 medium)

3 tablespoons
1 tablespoon
2 tablespoons
Salad dressing, low-fat

mayonnaise-type

1/2 teaspoon Prepared mustard

1/8 teaspoon Salt Dash Pepper

1. Mix potatoes, celery and onion.

2. Mix salad dressing, mustard, salt and pepper. Stir lightly into potato mixture.

3. Chill.

Two servings of about 3/4 cup each, 160 calories per serving.

Split Pea Soup

1 3/4 cup Dried split peas
2/3 cup Onion, chopped
2/3 cup Carrot, shredded

1/2 teaspoon Salt 1/8 teaspoon Pepper

1/8 teaspoon Oregano leaves

1 Bay leaf 4 1/2 cups Boiling water

- 1. Add all ingredients to boiling water.
- 2. Return to a boil. Reduce heat, cover and boil gently until peas are tender, about 40 minutes.
- 3. If necessary, uncover and cook, stirring occasionally, until desired thickness is obtained, about 5 minutes.
- 4. Remove bay leaf.
- 5. Serve half of the soup. Refrigerate remaining 2 2/3 cups for use at another meal.* The soup will keep 3 to 4 days in the refrigerator.

Four servings of about 1 1/3 cups each, 330 calories per serving.

*Note: To reheat soup, stir in 1/4 cup water. Heat until soup starts to boil, stirring as needed to prevent sticking.



Prune Puree/Prune Butter/Other Fat Substitutions

Prune puree: Combine 1 1/3 cups (8 ounces) pitted prunes and 6 tablespoons water in container of food processor. Pulse on and off until prunes are finely chopped. Makes 1 cup. Another option is to make prune butter by blending 1 pound of prunes with 1 cup of hot water.

Use in baking: Use prune puree in baked products to replace up to 1/2 the fat without flavor or texture being compromised according to researchers at Pennsylvania State University. Other fat substitutes that you may want to try are apple butter, applesauce, bananas and yogurt.

Baking Mix

3 cups Whole-wheat flour 3 cups All-purpose flour 3 tablespoons Baking powder

1 1/2 teaspoons Salt

3/4 cup Nonfat dry milk
3/4 cup Vegetable shortening

- 1. Mix dry ingredients thoroughly.
- 2. Cut in shortening with pastry blender or mixer until fine crumbs are obtained, and shortening is evenly dispersed.
- 3. Store, tightly covered, in refrigerator. Use within 3 months.
- 4. Use for biscuits or muffins.

About 8 cups mix.



Apple Cobbler (using Baking Mix)

1 tablespoon Cornstarch 1 tablespoon Sugar

1/8 teaspoon Ground cinnamon

3/4 cup Water

2 medium Apples, tart, pared, sliced

3/4 cup Baking Mix

2 tablespoons Process American cheese,

shredded

3 tablespoons Water

- 1. Preheat oven to 400 degrees F.
- 2. Mix cornstarch, sugar and cinnamon in saucepan. Add 3/4 cup water, and mix well. Add apples.
- 3. Cook over low heat, stirring occasionally, until liquid thickens and apples just begin to soften, about 6 minutes.
- 4. Pour into 1-quart casserole.
- 5. Stir biscuit mix and cheese together. Add 3 tablespoons water, and mix well. Spread on top of apple mixture.
- 6. Bake until top is lightly browned, about 30 minutes.

Four servings of about 1/2 cup each, 155 calories per serving.

Applesauce Muffins (using Baking Mix)

1 1/2 cups Baking Mix 1 tablespoon Sugar 1/2 teaspoon Cinnamon

Egg white, slightly beaten 1/2 cup Applesauce, unsweetened

1/4 cup Water

- 1. Preheat oven to 400 degrees F.
- 2. Grease muffin tins.
- 3. Stir mix, sugar and cinnamon together.
- 4. Mix egg white, applesauce and water thoroughly. Add to dry ingredients. Stir until dry ingredients are barely moistened (batter will be lumpy).
- 5. Fill muffin tins two-thirds full.
- 6. Bake until lightly browned, about 20 minutes.

Eight muffins, 105 calories per muffin.

Biscuits (Using Baking Mix)

1/3 cup Water

1 1/2 cups Baking Mix (pg. 3)

- 1. Preheat oven to 425 degrees F.
- 2. Stir most of the water into mix. Add rest of water as needed to make a dough that is soft but not sticky. Shape dough into a ball.
- 3. Pat or roll dough into a rectangle about 8 by 4 inches; cut into eight pieces.
- 4. Place on ungreased baking sheet.
- 5. Bake until lightly browned, about 15 minutes.

Eight biscuits, 90 calories per biscuit.

Carrot-Raisin Bars

1/3 cup Sugar

2 tablespoons Margarine, softened

2 tablespoons Prune puree

1 large Egg 1 teaspoon Vanilla 1/4 cup Water 3/4 cup Flour

1 teaspoon Baking powder 3/4 teaspoon Ground cinnamon

1/4 teaspoon Salt

1/2 cup Quick-cooking rolled oats

1/4 cup Raisins, chopped1/2 cup Carrot, shredded

- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees F.
- 2. Spray an 8-inch by 8-inch pan with cooking spray.
- 3. Beat sugar, margarine and prune puree with an electric mixer at medium speed until well blended, about 2 minutes. Add egg and vanilla. Beat well. Mix in water.
- 4. Mix flour, baking powder, cinnamon and salt. Add to egg mixture. Mix until blended.
- 5. Mix in oats, raisins and carrot.
- 6. Spread dough in pan.
- 7. Bake until toothpick inserted into center comes out clean, about 25 minutes.

Twenty-four bars, 60 calories per bar.

Stewed Prunes

1 cup Dried prunes

1 1/2 cups Water

2 teaspoons Sugar, if desired

- 1. Put prunes, water and sugar (if used) in a pan. Cover and boil gently about 20 minutes until prunes are tender. * Add a little water during cooking, if needed.
- 2. Cool prunes in the liquid. Store in refrigerator.

Four servings, about 1/3 cup each.

*Note: Cook prunes only 10 minutes for use in other recipes. Do not add sugar. Makes 3/4 cup cut-up cooked prunes.

Compiled by Nellie Hedstrom, Extension Nutrition Specialist Source: "Thrifty Meals for Two: Making Food Dollars Count," USDA Home and Garden Bulletin #244.

Published and distributed in furtherance of Acts of Congress of May 8 and June 30, 1914, by the University of Maine Cooperative Extension, the Land Grant University of the state of Maine and the U.S. Department of Agriculture cooperating. Cooperative Extension and other agencies of the U.S.D.A. provide equal opportunities in programs and employment. 6/00